

Electronic Resources

See also: *APA Online Electronic References* (www.apastyle.org/elecref.html)



Specific Internet Document

Reference: *Electronic reference formats recommended by the American Psychological Association.* (2000, October 12). Retrieved January 3, 2001, from <http://www.apa.org/journals/webref.html>

In-Text: (American Psychological Association [APA], 2000)
subsequent (APA, 2000)

Electronic Article

(Journal Article found in a database)

Reference: Jacobson, J. W., Mulick, J. A., & Schwartz, A. A. (1995). A history of facilitated communication: Science, pseudoscience, and antiscience. *American Psychologist*, 50, 750–765. Retrieved January 12, 2001, from PsycARTICLES database.

In-Text: (Jacobson et al., 1995)

Electronic Article (Exact duplicate of print version)

Reference: Vanden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates [Electronic version]. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123.

In-Text: (Vanden et al., 2001)

Electronic Article (Format modified from print version)

Reference: Vanden, G., Knapp, S., & Doe, J. (2001). Role of reference elements in the selection of resources by psychology undergraduates. *Journal of Bibliographic Research*, 5, 117-123. Retrieved October 13, 2001, from <http://jbr.org/articles.html>

In-Text: (Vanden et al., 2001)

Office of Library User Education
101E Main Library
1858 Neil Ave. Mall
(614) 292-5172

Guide for Citing Resources— APA Style

This guide is based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 5th ed. (Washington, D.C.:American Psychological Association, 2001).

Reference items are listed alphabetically at the end of the research paper. These same items are referred to in the body of the paper using the **In-Text** style.

For additional examples, please refer to the *APA Manual*, 5th ed., available in the reference collections in Thompson (Main) Library; Education, Human Ecology, Psychology, and Social Work Library (EHS); and other libraries. (Call number: BF76.7.P83 2001)

Please Note:

- APA now uses **hanging indent formatting** in the reference list.
- For In-Text **direct quotes**, add page numbers: e.g., (Komisar, 1991, p. 13)

Book (one author)

Reference: Komisar, L. (1991). *The new feminism*. New York: Franklin Watts.
In-Text: (Komisar, 1991)

Book (two to more authors)

Reference: Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E.B. (1979). *The elements of style* (3rd ed.). New York: Macmillan.
In-Text: (Strunk & White, 1979)
three or more authors (Strunk, White, & Smith, 1979)
subsequent references (Strunk et al., 1979)

Book Chapter

Reference: Roll, W. P. (1976). ESP and memory. In J.M.O. Wheatley & H.L. Edge (Eds.), *Philosophical dimensions of parapsychology* (pp. 154-184). Springfield, IL: American Psychiatric Press.

In-Text: (Roll, 1976)

Encyclopedia Article

Reference: Warren, S. A. (1977). Mental retardation and environment. In *International encyclopedia of psychiatry, psychology, psychoanalysis, and neurology* (Vol. 7, pp. 202-207). New York: Aesculapius Publishers.

In-Text: (Warren, 1977)

Journal Article (one author)

Reference: Maki, R. H. (1982). Categorization effects which occur in comparative judgment tasks. *Memory & Cognition*, 10, 252-264.

In-Text: (Maki, 1982)

Journal Article (two or more authors)

Reference: Atkinson, R. C., & Shiffrin, R.M. (1971). The control of short-term memory. *Scientific American*, 225, 82-90.

In-Text: (Atkinson & Shiffrin, 1971)

three to five authors (Smith, Zappella, Rosen, Gustman, & Rock, 1994)

six or more authors (Smith et al., 1994)

subsequent references (Smith et al., 1994)

subsequent references in same paragraph (Smith et al.)

Magazine Article (one author)

Reference: Kandel, E. R. (2000, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

In-Text: (Kandel, 2000)

Magazine Article (no author)

Reference: The blood business. (1992, September 11). *Time*, 97, 47-48. ("Blood Business," 1992)

Newspaper article (no author)

Reference: Amazing Amazon region. (1989, January 12). *New York Times*, p.D11.

In-Text: ("Amazing Amazon Region," 1989)

Educational Resources Information Center Report (ERIC)

Reference: Mead, J. V. (1992). *Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them* (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 346082)

In-Text: (Mead, 1992)

ERIC Document - (from E-Subscribe)

Reference: Mead, J. V. (1992). *Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them* (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. Retrieved Oct. 23, 2001 from E-Subscribe database.

In-Text: (Mead, 1992)